

“ay”

...

day

...

bay

...

clay

...

hay

...

may

...

pay

...

play

...

ray

...

say

...

spray

...

stay

...

stray

...

tray

...

way

...

	“all”	fall
...	...	...
all	ball	call
...	...	...
gall	hall	mall
...	...	...
small	stall	tall
...	...	...
wall		“aw”
...	...	...

jaw ...	bawl ...	claw ...
draw ...	flaw ...	hawk ...
law ...	lawn ...	paw ...
raw ...	saw ...	straw ...
thaw ...	yawn ...	...

“ing”	ring	bring ...
fling ...	king ...	sing ...
sling ...	sting ...	swing ...
thing ...	wing ...	...
Rule- Breaking “i” ...	mind ...	bind ...

blind

...

child

...

climb

...

find

...

grind

...

kind

...

mild

...

wild

...

...

y like

/ī/

...

my

...

by

...

cry

...

fly

...

fry

...

pry ...	shy ...	sky ...
sly ...	spry ...	try ...
why ...		Rule- Breaking “o” ...
gold ...	cold ...	colt ...
fold ...	folk ...	ghost ...

hold ...	host ...	jolt ...
mold ...	old ...	post ...
sold ...		“oi” ...
coin ...	boil ...	coil ...
foil ...	join ...	joint ...

moist ...	oil ...	point ...
soil ...	spoil ...	toil ...
...	“oo” (boot) ...	boot ...
boom ...	broom ...	hoop ...
moon ...	noon ...	pool ...

roof ...	room ...	scoop ...
smooth ...	shoot ...	tool ...
tooth ...		“ow” (mow) ...
mow ...	bow ...	blow ...
crow ...	know ...	flow ...

grow ...	low ...	own ...
row ...	show ...	snow ...
tow ...	throw ...	...
“oy” ...	toy ...	boy ...
coy ...	joy ...	play ...

Roy ...	soy ...	...
“oo” (book) ...	book ...	brook ...
cook ...	foot ...	good ...
hood ...	hook ...	look ...
shook ...	stood ...	wood ...

...	“ow” (cow)	brown ...
clown ...	crowd ...	crown ...
down ...	frown ...	gown ...
how ...	now ...	owl ...
plow ...	town ...	wow ...

...	“ou” ...	loud ...
cloud ...	couch ...	count ...
found ...	mouth ...	ouch ...
out ...	proud ...	round ...
scout ...	shout ...	sound ...

south ...	...	“ea” (head) ...
head ...	bread ...	breath ...
dead ...	deaf ...	death ...
dread ...	leapt ...	meant ...
spread ...	sweat ...	tread ...

thread ...	threat ...	...
“ear” ...	earth ...	Earl ...
earn ...	heard ...	learn ...
pearl ...	search ...	...
“er_e” ...	verse ...	merge ...

nerve ...	serve ...	swerve ...
...	“ew” ...	new ...
blew ...	chew ...	crew ...
dew ...	drew ...	few ...
flew ...	grew ...	knew ...

flew ...	grew ...	knew ...
news ...	screw ...	stew ...
threw ...	“ur_e” ...	nurse ...
curse ...	curve ...	purse ...
splurge ...	surge ...	urge ...